





Ireland 25 2020

The annual report on the most valuable and strongest Irish brands April 2020

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About Brand Finance.

Brand Finance is the world's leading independent brand valuation consultancy.

We bridge the gap between marketing and finance

Brand Finance was set up in 1996 with the aim of 'bridging the gap between marketing and finance'. For more than 20 years, we have helped companies and organisations of all types to connect their brands to the bottom line.

We quantify the financial value of brands

We put 5,000 of the world's biggest brands to the test every year. Ranking brands across all sectors and countries, we publish nearly 100 reports annually.

We offer a unique combination of expertise

Our teams have experience across a wide range of disciplines from marketing and market research, to brand strategy and visual identity, to tax and accounting.

We pride ourselves on technical credibility

Brand Finance is a chartered accountancy firm regulated by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, and the first brand valuation consultancy to join the International Valuation Standards Council.

Our experts helped craft the internationally recognised standards on Brand Valuation - ISO 10668 and Brand Evaluation – ISO 20671. Our methodology has been certified by global independent auditors – Austrian Standards - as compliant with both, and received the official approval of the Marketing Accountability Standards Board.

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Brand Finance®

Request your own Brand Value Report

A Brand Value Report provides a complete breakdown of the assumptions, data sources, and calculations used to arrive at your brand's value.

Each report includes expert recommendations for growing brand value to drive business performance and offers a cost-effective way to gaining a better understanding of your position against competitors.







Brand Valled







Communication



Insight

Brandirectory.com



Brandirectory is the world's largest database of current and historical brand values, providing easy access to all Brand Finance rankings, reports, whitepapers, and consumer research published since 2007.

- + Browse thousands of published brand values
- + Track brand value, strength, and rating across publications and over time
- + Use interactive charts to compare brand values across countries, sectors, and global rankings
- + Purchase and instantly unlock premium data, complete brand rankings, and research

Visit brandirectory.com to find out more.

Brand Finance Group.







Brand Dialogue

Brand Dialogue is a public relations agency developing communications strategies to create dialogue that drives brand value. Brand Dialogue has over 25 years of experience in delivering campaigns driven by research, measurement, and strategic thinking for a variety of clients, with a strong background in geographic branding, including supporting nation brands and brands with a geographical indication (GI). Brand Dialogue manages communications activities across Brand Finance Group's companies and network.

Brand Exchange

Brand Exchange is a contemporary and exclusive members' club and events space nestled in the heart of the City of London. It was launched in 2015 to provide members with a private space to network and socialise. The club has since held several prestigious events and welcomed many key figures in the marketing and finance sectors as speakers. The membership brings together senior professionals from the world's strongest and most valuable brands.

VI360

VI360 is a brand identity management consultancy working for clients of all sizes on brand compliance, brand transition, and brand identity management. VI360 provide straightforward and practical brand management that results in tangible benefits for your business.

Brand Finance[®]

Customer insight drives our valuations

research across a wide range of sectors, countries and brands.

Available for purchase separately or as part of a Brand Value Report.

- Over 1,500 brands researched each year
- 29 countries and 10 sectors covered
- More than **50,000 respondents** surveyed annually
- Key metrics across all industries and brands
- **B2B** and **B2C** results





We are now **in our 4th consecutive year** conducting the study

Foreword.



David Haigh CEO. Brand Finance

What is the purpose of a strong brand: to attract customers, to build loyalty, to motivate staff? All true, but for a commercial brand at least, the first answer must always be 'to make money'.

Huge investments are made in the design, launch, and ongoing promotion of brands. Given their potential financial value, this makes sense. Unfortunately, most organisations fail to go beyond that, missing huge opportunities to effectively make use of what are often their most important assets. Monitoring of brand performance should be the next step, but is often sporadic. Where it does take place, it frequently lacks financial rigour and is heavily reliant on qualitative measures, poorly understood by non-marketers.

As a result, marketing teams struggle to communicate the value of their work and boards then underestimate the significance of their brands to the business. Sceptical finance teams, unconvinced by what they perceive as marketing mumbo jumbo, may fail to agree necessary investments. What marketing spend there is, can end up poorly directed as marketers are left to operate with insufficient financial guidance or accountability. The end result can be a slow but steady downward spiral of poor communication, wasted resources, and a negative impact on the bottom line.

Brand Finance bridges the gap between marketing and finance. Our teams have experience across a wide range of disciplines from market research and visual identity, to tax and accounting. We understand the importance of design, advertising, and marketing, but we also believe that the ultimate and overriding purpose of brands is to make money. That is why we connect brands to the bottom line.

By valuing brands, we provide a mutually intelligible language for marketing and finance teams. Marketers then have the ability to communicate the significance of what they do, and boards can use the information to chart a course that maximises profits. Without knowing the precise, financial value of an asset, how can you know if you are maximising your returns? If you are intending to license a brand, how can you know you are getting a fair price? If you are intending to sell, how do you know what the right time is? How do you decide which brands to discontinue, whether to rebrand and how to arrange your brand architecture? Brand Finance has conducted thousands of brand and branded business valuations to help answer these questions.

Brand Finance's research revealed the compelling link between strong brands and stock market performance. It was found that investing in highly-branded companies

Acknowledging and managing a company's intangible assets taps into the hidden value that lies within it. The following report is a first step to understanding more about brands. how to value them and how to use that information to benefit the business.

The team and I look forward to continuing the conversation with you.

Penneys Takes Over as Ireland's Most Valuable Brand **but Future** Uncertain Following **Global Store** Closure.

- + Top 25 most valuable Irish brands stand to lose up to 14% of brand value following devasting COVID-19 pandemic
- + Penneys/Primark knocks long-standing leader Guinness off top spot to claim title of Ireland's most valuable brand, brand value up 9%
- + All banks drop in brand value, amid unfavourable global economic climate
- + Food brands dominate ranking, 6 featuring in total
- **+ Baileys** claims title of Ireland's strongest brand, Brand Strength Index (BSI) score of 86.2 out of 100

Executive Summary.



Irish brands could potentially lose up to 14% of brand value following COVID-19

The brand value of the world's 500 biggest companies, according to the Brand Finance Global 500 2020, is set to potentially lose up to an estimated €1 trillion as a result of the Coronavirus outbreak, with the aviation sector being the most affected.

Brand Finance has assessed the impact of COVID-19 based on the effect of the outbreak on enterprise value, compared to what it was on 1st January 2020. Based on this impact on business value, Brand Finance estimated the likely impact on brand value for each sector. Each sector has been classified into three categories – limited impact (0% brand value loss), moderate impact (up to 10% brand value loss) and heavily impacted (up to 20% brand value loss) - based on the severity of business value loss observed for the sector in the period between January and March 2020.

The Brand Finance Ireland 25 2020 ranking is accurate as at 1st January 2020. Our COVID-19 impact analysis shows that the top 25 most valuable Irish brands could potentially lose up to 14% of brand value cumulatively, equalling a drop in total brand value from €20.4 billion to €17.5 billion. Congratulations to Penneys/ Primark for taking the top spot in the Brand Finance Ireland 25 2020 ranking and being named Ireland's most valuable brand. Only time will tell whether the retailer can hold on to this position in the long-term, however, following unprecedented times.

Simon Haigh, Managing Director, Brand Finance Ireland

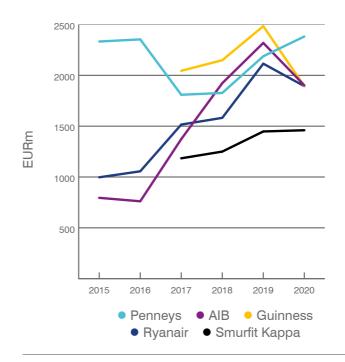
Penneys/Primark claims top spot

Penneys/Primark has climbed two spots in the ranking to claim the title of Ireland's most valuable brand for the first time, after recording a 9% rise in brand value to \pounds 2.4 billion. The budget clothing giant has overtaken **Allied Irish Banks** in 2nd position (brand value down 18% to \pounds 1.9 billion) and long-standing leader, **Guinness** (down 24% to \pounds 1.9 billion).

2019 marked a strong year for the retailer, with the brand celebrating 50 years in business. Penneys/ Primark continued to defy the high street's gloomy slow down with strong sales performances and consistent store openings throughout the year. The brand now boasts 370 stores, across 12 countries, including its new flagship store in Birmingham - its biggest store to date, employing 1000 people.

As of April 2020, however, Penneys/Primark has been forced to close all its stores globally, suppliers have been warned that no new orders will be processed, and executive staff's pay has been cut by up to 50%. With the store closures expected to equate to a staggering €705 million monthly loss in net sales for the brand, the retailer certainly has a turbulent journey ahead.

Brand Value over Time



Top 10 Most Valuable Brands

PENNEYS	1 1 3	
FLINILIS	2020: €2,382 2019: €2,188	+8.9%
AIB	2 + 2	
AIB	2020: €1,902 2019: €2,319	-1 8.0%
W GUINNESS	3 + 1	
V COMMESS	2020: €1,894 2019: €2,484	-23.7%
RYANAIR	4 ← 4	A
Y N LANAIN	2020: €1,894 2019: €2,115	-10.5%
📧 Smurfit Kappa	5 + 5	
	2020: €1,460 2019: €1,448	+0.8%
Bank of Ireland 🛞	6 + 6	
Bank of Ireland 🛞	6 ← 6 2020: €1,219 2019: €1,423	- 14.4%
Bank of Ireland (S)	2020: €1,219	-14.4%
Bank of Ireland (S)	2020: €1,219 2019: €1,423	-14.4% -14.4% +114.9%
BAILEYS	2020: €1,219 2019: €1,423 7 ↑ 12 2020: €1,175	
	2020: €1,219 2019: €1,423 7 ↑ 12 2020: €1,175 2019: €547	
BAILEYS	2020: €1,219 2019: €1,423 7 ↑ 12 2020: €1,175 2019: €547 8 ↓ 7 2020: €1,110	+114.9%
	2020: €1,219 2019: €1,423 7 ↑ 12 2020: €1,175 2019: €547 8 ↓ 7 2020: €1,110 2019: €1,167	+114.9% -4.9%
	2020: €1,219 2019: €1,423 7 ↑ 12 2020: €1,175 2019: €547 8 ↓ 7 2020: €1,110 2019: €1,167 9 ↓ 8 2020: €985	+114.9% -4.9%

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Ultimately, recovery for Penneys/Primark, as with other brands in the Ireland 25 2020 ranking, depends on how long the COVID-19 crisis lasts, but as more parts of the globe become riddled with the virus, it seems like they are in the for long haul.

Despite Guinness being displaced from the top spot this year, the brand will hope that its continued sponsorship of the Six Nations and its popularity around the globe will enable it to reverse its fortunes in the coming year.

All banks drop in brand value

Irish banking brands have not fared well this year, as all three brands in the ranking have recorded a decrease in brand value, with **Allied Irish Banks** and **Bank of Ireland** (down 14% to €1.2 billion) the 3rd and 4th fastest falling brands respectively.

AIB has been hitting the headlines as it continues to negotiate the mortgage overcharging scandal that has wreaked havoc on the bank's profits, which have dropped significantly over the last year. In an attempt to cut costs, AIB has recently announced its intentions to cut 1,500 jobs by 2022.

Brand Value by Sector



	Sector	Brand Value (EUR bn)	% of total	Number of Brands
•	Engineering & Construction	3.4	16.8%	4
•	Banks	3.4	16.4%	3
•	Spirits	2.5	12.1%	3
•	Apparel	2.4	11.7%	1
•	Airlines	2.3	11.0%	1
•	Food	1.9	9.3%	6
	Other	4.6	22.7%	7
	Total	20.4	100.0%	25

Irish banks, as with all brands across the sector, have been suffering as a result of the fragile global economy and political landscape. With banks in the heavily impacted bracket in our COVID-19 analysis, equating to a potential 20% brand value loss for banks globally, the road ahead looks similarly rocky.

Glanbia and Kerry Group hungry for growth

Food brands dominate the ranking with 6 brands featuring. Glanbia-owned brands **thinkThin** (down 5% to €330 million), **Optimum Nutrition** (up 2% to €435 million) and **BSN** (up 6% to €225 million) have, on the whole, posted a solid year. With a combined brand value of €991 million, if Glanbia brands were consolidated they would etch into the top 10 in the ranking.

Kerry Group (up 16% to €634 million) has two sub brands in the ranking, **Denny** (down 4% to €145 million) and new entrant **Richmond** (brand value €134 million).

According to our COVID-19 analysis, the food sector falls within the low impact bracket, therefore both Glanbia's and Kerry Group's brands should be somewhat shielded in the coming year compared to their fellow Irish brands.

Despite having managed their way through the three and a half years of protracted Brexit uncertainty, the leading Irish brands are now facing even more uncertainty in 2020. It is anticipated that there will be a limited impact from the COVID-19 pandemic on the food brand owners, Glanbia and Kerry Group, in this year's top 25 ranking, but the banking (AIB, Bank of Ireland, Ulster Bank), apparel (Penneys/ Primark), and aviation (Aer Lingus and Ryanair) brands face a challenging year ahead.

Simon Haigh,

Managing Director, Brand Finance Ireland

Executive Summary.



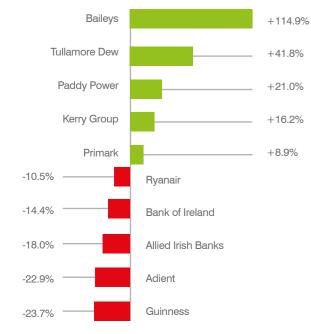
Baileys is Ireland's strongest brand Top 10 Strongest Brands

In addition to measuring overall brand value, Brand Finance also evaluates the relative strength of brands, based on factors such as marketing investment, familiarity, loyalty, staff satisfaction, and corporate reputation. Alongside revenue forecasts, brand strength is a crucial driver of brand value. According to these criteria **Baileys** is Ireland's strongest brand with a Brand Strength Index (BSI) score of 86.2 out of 100 and a corresponding AAA brand strength rating.

The spirits giant has also claimed the title of the fastest growing brand in the ranking, recording a staggering 115% brand value growth to €1.2 billion. The brand has committed to its three-year long strategy of repositioning the brand, transforming it to a drink that can be consumed on many occasions. This, paired with the exponential sales growth of the brand over the previous four years, has placed the spirits giant in a strong position.

We have calculated that spirits brands could potentially lose up to 10% of their brand value following the coronavirus pandemic, therefore falling into the moderately impacted bracket. Baileys' parent company, global drinks company Diageo, has already warned of a significant sales hit, estimated at just over €200 million, as the brand suffers with bar and pub closures as well as travel restrictions, which are significantly impacting airport sales.





BAILEYS R 2020: 86.2 AAA +2.52019: 83.7 AAA-T 2 4 PENNEYS 2020: 82.7 AAA-+4.62019: 78.0 AA+ L 2 **W**GUINNESS 2020: 82.2 AAA--0.4 2019: 82.6 AAA-**J** 3 25 AIB 2020: 78.7 AA+ -0.5 2019: 79.2 AA+ ♧ 5 4 5 RYANAIR 2020: 76.4 AA+ -1.5 2019: 77.9 AA+ ß 6 1 7 2020: 74.8 AA+ +2.12019: 72.7 AA JAMESON. ↓ 6 ĴJ*Ŝ 2020: 74.7 AA+ +0.6 2019: 74.1 AA 3 R 12 4 2020: 71.7 AA +5.7 2019: 66.0 AA-4 8 Aer Lingus 🌴 2020: 70.7 AA -1.0 2019: 71.8 AA 10 4 9 🔁 Smurfit Kappa 2020: 69.6 AA -0.6 2019: 70.1 AA

Brand Finance Ireland 25 (EUR m).

Top 25 most valuable Irish brands 1-25

2020 Rank	2019 Rank		Brand	Sector	2020 Brand Value	Brand Value Change	2019 Brand Value	2020 Brand Rating	2019 Brand Rating
1	3	ŧ	Penney's	Apparel	€2,382	+8.9%	€2,188	AAA-	AA+
2	2	+	Allied Irish Banks (AIB)	Banking	€1,902	-18.0%	€2,319	AA+	AA+
3	1	ŧ	Guinness	Beers	€1,894	-23.7%	€2,484	AAA-	AAA-
4	4	+	Ryanair	Airlines	€1,894	-10.5%	€2,115	AA+	AA+
5	5	+	Smurfit Kappa	Engineering & Construction	€1,460	+0.8%	€1,448	AA	AA
6	6	+	Bank of Ireland	Banks	€1,219	-14.4%	€1,423	AA-	AA-
7	12	ŧ	Baileys	Spirits	€1,175	+114.9%	€547	AAA	AAA-
8	7	ŧ	DCC	Tech	€1,110	-4.9%	€1,167	А	А
9	8	Ŧ	Jameson	Spirits	€985	+3.3%	€954	AA+	AA
10	9	÷	Ardagh Group	Engineering & Construction	€800	+6.1%	€754	A+	A+
11	10	Ŧ	Kingspan	Engineering & Construction					
12	13	ŧ	Kerry Group	Food					
13	14	ŧ	Paddy Power	Gambling					
14	11	Ŧ	eir	Telecoms					
15	15	+	Optimum Nutrition	Food					
16	16	+	CRH	Engineering & Construction					
17	17	+	Aer Lingus	Airlines					
18	18	+	thinkThin	Food					
19	23	t	Tullamore Dew	Spirits					
20	21	t	Exertis	Electronics NR					
21	22	t	Ulster Bank	Banks					
22	24	t	BSN	Food					
23	20	ŧ	Adient	Auto Components					
24	25	t	Denny	Food					
25		New	Richmond	Food					

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Sector Reputation Analysis.

Benchmarking against the best

Every brand owner will want to compare brand equity against immediate competitors and peers. But broader benchmarking against brands across a range of categories provides a more rounded assessment of brand strength.

This perspective is also important as brand categories converge, with new technologies enabling disruption and brands seeking tactical entry into neighbouring categories, like a trusted supermarket offering financial services.

Brand reputation is relatively straightforward to compare across sectors. This year's global sector rankings from our B2C research are similar to the previous wave, but there is some movement with potential implications for future brand strategy.

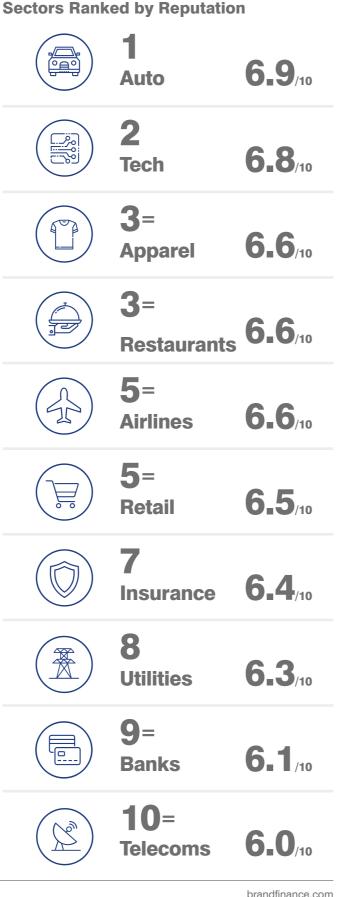
Reputation dips slightly overall

On a like-for-like basis, reputation scores are lower this year, but only by a very small margin as the average brand score fell from 6.6 to 6.4 out of 10. Categories where a poor reputation is the default position, such as utilities, telecoms, and banks, have failed to convince customers that they are consumer champions – and the global average score reflects overall feelings towards brands: acceptance and appreciation, but rarely love and devotion.

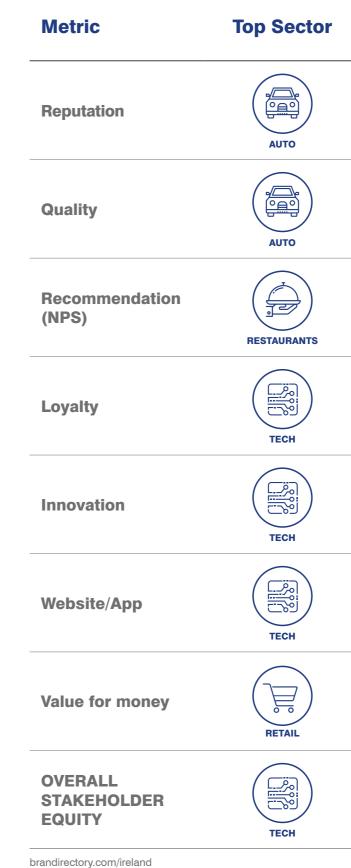
Autos lead the way

Car brands continue to enjoy strong reputations. The sector also ranks first on other indicators, such as recommendation and word-of-mouth sentiment – people like talking about cars and top brands such as **Audi** (reputation score 7.5/10) and **BMW** (7.7) remain sought after. At the top of the car brand pinnacle is where you can see true brand desire, and meanwhile there are few instances of brands with a really poor reputation – most cars nowadays are well-designed and equipped.

Importantly, the category enjoys a good reputation for being innovative – allowing century-old brands to be well-positioned to withstand the enormous disruption in mobility expected in the coming decade.



Top Sectors per Metric



Tech halo shining less brightly

Consumers continue to hold the tech sector in high regard, even though reputation scores have fallen slightly. In part, any decline may be because issues in the public spotlight are finally impacting the reputation of some industry giants. Reputation scores for **Facebook** (6.3) and **Uber** (5.7) are all lower by 0.5 points, and **Huawei** (6.2) is under the global spotlight.

Nevertheless, brands such as **YouTube** (7.8), **Google** (7.7), and **Netflix** (7.4) continue to enjoy strong reputations and buzz – most brands would love to be in their position.

Retail & Restaurants

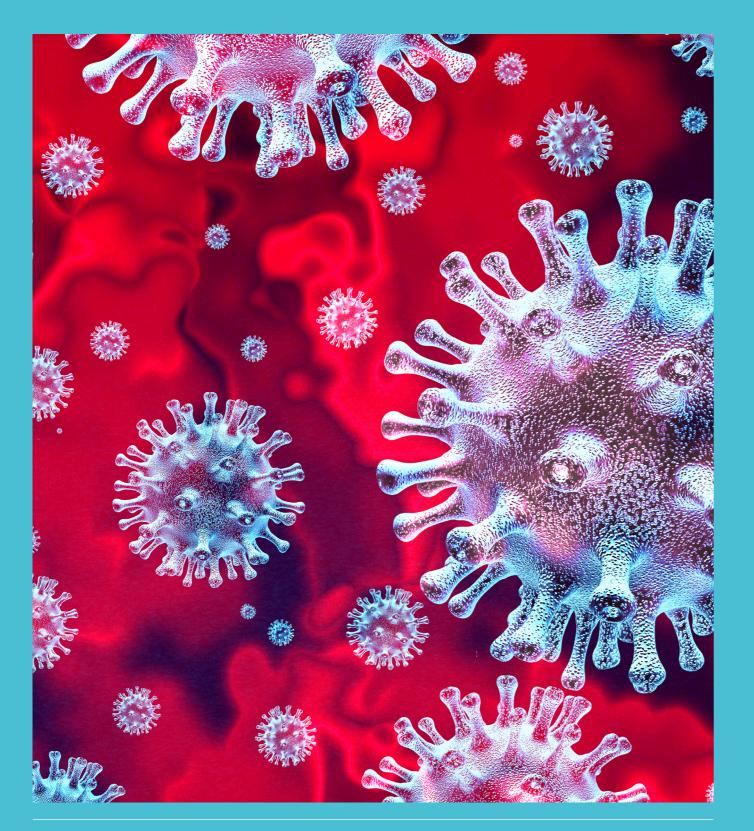
Supermarkets and casual dining brands have moderately positive reputations overall, but these two are category leaders in terms of delivering value for money. Consumers are well aware that brands in these categories are out to make a profit – but unlike for instance banks, the consumer verdict is that brands such as **McDonalds** (39% 'great value') and **Tim Hortons** (38%) charge a fair price, though **Starbucks** (15%) is a notable exception.

Banks still in the red

Banking brands continue to struggle to earn the respect of consumers and are seen as offering poor value for money. However, ratings have generally stabilised – the key challenge is to show growth.

The broader set of scores in our research shows glimmers of opportunity. Banks fare reasonably well on customer service, caring about the community, and for website/app quality. For national and regional banks especially, a community-centred positioning in an age where in many places globalisation is being rejected, may be worth considering.

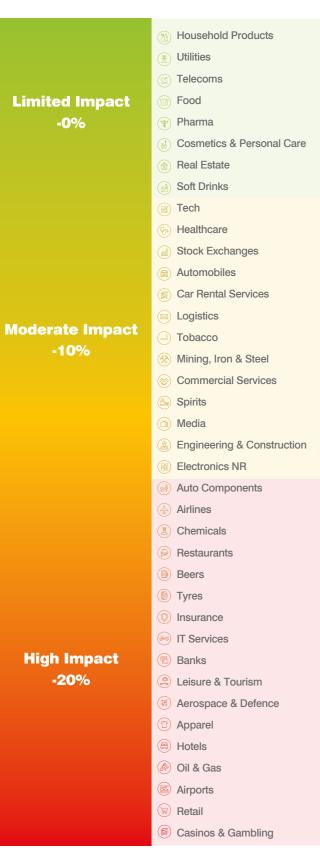
COVID-19 Global Impact Analysis.



Companies likely to lose up to €1tn in **Brand Value as Direct Impact of COVID-19 Outbreak, Effects** to be Felt Well into **Next Year.**

- + Worst hit industries: aviation, oil & gas, tourism & leisure, restaurants, retail
- + Brand Finance has measured levels of business impact categorised by: limited impact, moderate and worst hit
- + International aviation, airlines and airports to be worst affected by Coronavirus outbreak, with measures of social distancing, closure of borders, advice against travel
- + Home delivery apps, online video conferencing platforms, digital media see surge in demand from remote working revolution

Brand Value at Risk



Up to €1 trillion estimated brand value loss from COVID-19 globally

The brand value of the world's biggest companies is set to lose an estimated €1tn as a result of the Coronavirus outbreak, with the aviation sector being the most affected. The 2003 SARS outbreak, which infected about 8,000 people and killed 774, cost the global economy an estimated US\$50 billion. As of 6th April 2020, there have been 1,329,825 cases and 73,839 deaths of COVID-19 confirmed worldwide. Global spread has been rapid, with 146 countries now having reported at least one case.

Brand Finance has assessed the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak based on the effect of the outbreak on Enterprise Value, compared to what it was on 1st January 2020. Based on this impact on Business Value, Brand Finance estimated the likely impact on Brand Value for each sector. Each sector has been classified into 3 categories based on the severity of Business Value loss observed for the sector in the period between January and March 2020.

The COVID-19 pandemic is now a major global health threat and its impact on global markets is very real. Worldwide, brands across every sector need to brace themselves for the Coronavirus to massively affect their business activities, supply chain and revenues in a way that eclipses the 2003 SARS outbreak. The effects will be felt well into 2021.

David Haigh, CEO, Brand Finance

Work from home revolution

Brands offering in-home or remote working solutions have observed an immediate uptick in demand, as multiple **Zoom** online video conferencing platform prompted huge demand for workable solutions

Food delivery apps **Deliveroo** and **UberEats**, now offering contact-free delivery options whereby a food delivery is conveniently left on your doorstep so as not to encourage contact between customer and delivery driver, have also seen a huge surge in demand for their services.

Media and film industry feel effects

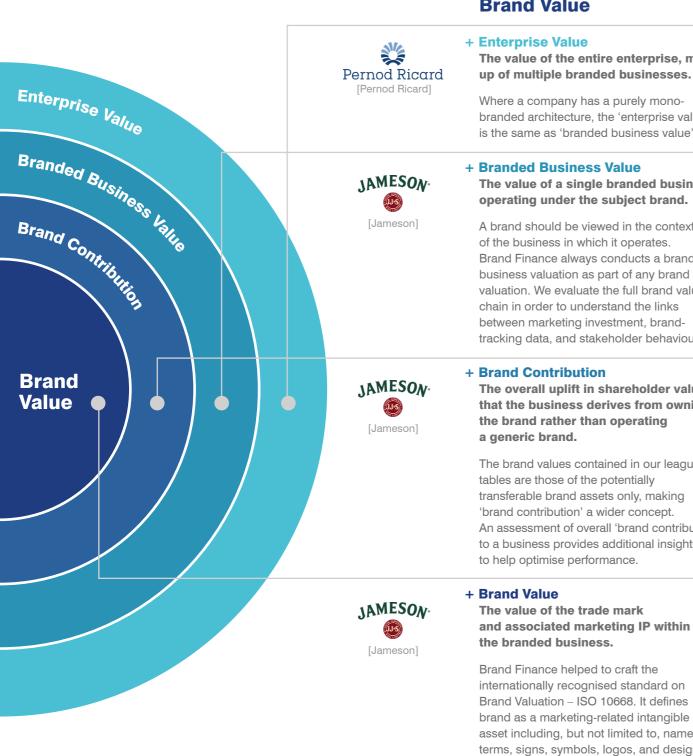
Film production and promotion schedules have been affected by the outbreak, with **Disney** pushing back the release of its remake of Mulan as well as The New Mutants, part of the X-Men franchise. The effects of social distancing have meant more viewers watching TV, however **Netflix** has had to suspend production on all scripted series and films in the US and Canada. As massive televised sports events and festivals such as Glastonbury being cancelled, TV executives will be feeling the strain of providing fresh and watchable content.

However it is not all doom and gloom. Some brands will fare better under COVID-19: Amazon, Netflix, WhatsApp, Skype, BBC and BUPA are all booming.

David Haigh, CEO, Brand Finance



Definitions.



Brand Value

The value of the entire enterprise, made

Where a company has a purely monobranded architecture, the 'enterprise value' is the same as 'branded business value'

The value of a single branded business operating under the subject brand.

A brand should be viewed in the context Brand Finance always conducts a branded business valuation as part of any brand valuation. We evaluate the full brand value chain in order to understand the links between marketing investment, brandtracking data, and stakeholder behaviour.

The overall uplift in shareholder value that the business derives from owning

The brand values contained in our league transferable brand assets only, making 'brand contribution' a wider concept. An assessment of overall 'brand contribution' to a business provides additional insights

and associated marketing IP within

internationally recognised standard on Brand Valuation - ISO 10668. It defines brand as a marketing-related intangible asset including, but not limited to, names, terms, signs, symbols, logos, and designs, intended to identify goods, services or entities, creating distinctive images and associations in the minds of stakeholders, thereby generating economic benefits.

Brand Strength

Brand Strength is the efficacy of a brand's performance on intangible measures, relative to its competitors.

In order to determine the strength of a brand, we look at Marketing Investment, Stakeholder Equity, and the impact of those on Business Performance.



Investment

Performance

Marketing Investment

• A brand that has high Marketing Investment but low Stakeholder Equity may be on a path to growth. This high investment is likely to lead to future performance in Stakeholder Equity which would in turn lead to better Business Performance in the future. However, high Marketing Investment over an extended period with little improvement in Stakeholder Equity would imply that the brand is unable to shape customers' preference.

Stakeholder Equity

to a volume or price premium.

Business Performance

• Finally, if a brand has a strong Business Performance but scores poorly on Stakeholder Equity, it would imply that, in the future, the brand's ability to drive value will diminish. • However, if it is able to sustain these higher outputs, it shows that the brand is particularly efficient at creating value from sentiment compared to its competitors.

Equity

Each brand is assigned a Brand Strength Index (BSI) score out of 100, which feeds into the brand value calculation. Based on the score, each brand is assigned a corresponding rating up to AAA+ in a format similar to a credit rating.

Analysing the three brand strength measures helps inform managers of a brand's potential for future success.

Widely recognised factors deployed by marketers to create brand loyalty

Perceptions of the brand among different stakeholder groups,

Quantitative market and financial measures representing the success

• The same is true for Stakeholder Equity. If a company has high Stakeholder Equity, it is likely that Business Performance will improve in the future.

 However, if the brand's poor Business Performance persists, it would suggest that the brand is inefficient compared to its competitors in transferring stakeholder sentiment

Brand Valuation Methodology.

Brand Finance calculates the values of the brands in its league tables using the Royalty Relief approach – a brand valuation method compliant with the industry standards set in ISO 10668.

This involves estimating the likely future revenues that are attributable to a brand by calculating a royalty rate that would be charged for its use, to arrive at a 'brand value' understood as a net economic benefit that a licensor would achieve by licensing the brand in the open market.

The steps in this process are as follows:

- Calculate brand strength using a balanced scorecard of metrics assessing Marketing Investment, Stakeholder Equity, and Business Performance. Brand strength is expressed as a Brand Strength Index (BSI) score on a scale of 0 to 100.
- 2 Determine royalty range for each industry, reflecting the importance of brand to purchasing decisions. In luxury, the maximum percentage is high, in extractive industry, where goods are often commoditised, it is lower. This is done by reviewing comparable licensing agreements sourced from Brand Finance's extensive database.
- **3** Calculate royalty rate. The BSI score is applied to the royalty range to arrive at a royalty rate. For example, if the royalty range in a sector is 0-5% and a brand has a BSI score of 80 out of 100, then an appropriate royalty rate for the use of this brand in the given sector will be 4%.
- **4** Determine brand-specific revenues by estimating a proportion of parent company revenues attributable to a brand.
- **5** Determine forecast revenues using a function of historic revenues, equity analyst forecasts, and economic growth rates.
- 6 Apply the royalty rate to the forecast revenues to derive brand revenues.
- **7** Brand revenues are discounted post-tax to a net present value which equals the brand value.

Brand Strength Index (BSI)

Brand strength expressed as a BSI score out of 100.



Brand Royalty Rate

BSI score applied to an appropriate sector royalty range.

Brand Revenues

Royalty rate applied to forecast revenues to derive brand value.



Brand Value

Post-tax brand revenues discounted to a net present value (NPV) which equals the brand value.

Market Research Methodology.

Brand Finance conducted original market research in 10 sectors across 29 markets with a sample size of over 50,000 adults, representative of each country's internet population aged 18+. Surveys were conducted online during autumn 2019.



Stakeholder Equity Measures.

Key Metrics

+ Reputation

+ Value for Money

- + Innovation
- + Recommendation

+ Emotional Fit

+ Quality etc.



Disclaimer

Brand Finance has produced this study with an independent and unbiased analysis. The values derived and opinions produced in this study are based only on publicly available information and certain assumptions that Brand Finance used where such data was deficient or unclear. Brand Finance accepts no responsibility and will not be liable in the event that the publicly available information relied upon is subsequently found to be inaccurate. The opinions and financial analysis expressed in the report are not to be construed as providing investment or business advice. Brand Finance does not intend the report to be relied upon for any reason and excludes all liability to any body, government or organisation.



Brand converison funnel

The brand conversion funnel is a way of summarising the likely strength of a brand to convert to purchase.

Awareness Knowledge that your brand exists

Familiarity Depth of knowledge of the brand

Consideration Narrowing down market to candidate brand set

Preference Category users' brand preference

Loyalty Intention to repeat purchase

Consulting Services.

1. Valuation: What are my intangible assets worth?

Valuations may be conducted for technical purposes and to set a baseline against which potential strategic brand scenarios can be evaluated. APPLIATION

- + Branded Business Valuation
- + Trademark Valuation
- + Intangible Asset Valuation
- + Brand Contribution

4. Transactions: Is it a good deal? **Can I leverage my** intangible assets?

A. TRANSPOLIONS Transaction services help buyers, sellers, and owners of branded businesses get a better deal by leveraging the value of their intangibles.

- + M&A Due Diligence
- + Franchising & Licensing
- + Tax & Transfer Pricing
- + Expert Witness

2. Analytics: How can I improve marketing effectiveness?

Analytical services help to uncover drivers of demand and insights. Identifying the factors which drive consumer behaviour allows an understanding of how brands create bottom-line impact.

- Market Research Analytics +
- Return on Marketing Investment +
 - Brand Audits +
 - Brand Scorecard Tracking +

3. Strategy: How can I increase the value of my branded business?

1931WHS Strategic marketing services enable brands to be leveraged to grow businesses. Scenario modelling will identify the best opportunities, ensuring resources are allocated to those activities which have the most impact on brand and business value.

- Brand Governance +
- Brand Architecture & Portfolio Management +
 - Brand Transition +
 - Brand Positioning & Extension +



Brand &

Business

Value

We help marketers to connect their brands to business performance by evaluating the return on investment (ROI) of brand-based decisions and strategies.

We provide financiers and auditors with an independent assessment on all forms of brand and intangible asset valuations.

We help brand owners and fiscal authorities to understand the implications of different tax, transfer pricing, and brand ownership arrangements.

We help clients to enforce and exploit their intellectual property rights by providing independent expert advice in- and outside of the courtroom.

Brand Evaluation Services.



How are brands perceived in my category?

Brand Finance tracks brand fame and perceptions across 30 markets in 10 consumer categories. Clear. insightful signals of brand performance, with data mining options for those who want to dig deeper - all at an accessible price.

What if I need more depth or coverage of a more specialised sector?

Our bespoke brand scorecards help with market planning and can be designed to track multiple brands over time, against competitors, between market segments and against budgets. Our 30-country database of brand KPIs enables us to benchmark performance appropriately.

Do I have the right brand architecture or strategy in place?

Research is conducted in addition to strategic analysis to provide a robust understanding of the current positioning. The effectiveness of alternative architectures is tested through drivers analysis, to determine which option(s) will stimulate the most favourable customer behaviour and financial results.

How can I improve return on marketing investment?

Using sophisticated analytics, we have a proven track record of developing comprehensive brand scorecard and brand investment frameworks to improve return on marketing investment.

What about the social dimension? **Does my brand get talked about?**

Social interactions have a proven commercial impact on brands. We measure actual brand conversation and advocacy, both real-world word of mouth and online buzz and sentiment, by combining traditional survey measures with best-in-class social listening.

Communications Services.

How we can help communicate your brand's performance in brand value rankings



Brand Accolade - create a digital endorsement stamp for use in marketing materials, communications, annual reports, social media and website. Advertising use subject to terms and conditions.





TOP 25 IRISH BRAND

MOST VALUABLE IRISH BRAND



STRONGEST IRISH BRAND



Video Endorsement – record video with Brand Finance CEO or Director speaking about the performance of your brand, for use in both internal and external communications.



Bespoke Events - organise an award ceremony or celebratory event, coordinate event opportunities and spearhead communications to make the most of them.



Digital Infographics – design infographics visualising your brand's performance for use across social media platforms.



Trophies & Certificates - provide a trophy and/or hand-written certificate personally signed by Brand Finance CEO to recognise your brand's performance.



Sponsored Content - publish contributed articles, advertorials, and interviews with your brand leader in the relevant Brand Finance report offered to the press.



Media Support – provide editorial support in reviewing or copywriting your press release, pitching your content to top journalists, and monitoring media coverage.

Brand Dialogue[®]

Value-Based Communications

With strategic planning and creative thinking, we develop communications plans to create dialogue with stakeholders that drives brand value. Our approach is integrated, employing tailored solutions for our clients across PR, marketing and social media.

SERVICES

- Research and Insights
- Integrated Communications Planning
- Project Management and Campaign Execution
- Content and Channel Strategy
- Communications Workshops

For more information, contact enquiries@brand-dialogue.co.uk or visit www.brand-dialogue.co.uk

logue is a member of the Brand Finance plc group of companies









Brand Finance Network.

For further information on our services and valuation experience, please contact your local representative:

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